A rational number is any number or set of numbers that can be written as a fraction where both the numerator and the denominator is whole number.
1.3 is a rational number because it can be expressed as the fraction $\frac{13}{10}$.

The amount $\pi$, which is equal to $3.141592 \ldots$, is an irrational number because it cannot be expressed as fraction with a whole number as the numerator and the denominator.

